

Name _____ Period _____ Date _____

Directions: Please show all work. Circle answers. Learn all formulas.

Work and Power

Formulas: $W = F \times D$ $F = W/D$ $D = W/F$ $P = W/T$

1. $F = 16\text{N}$

$D = 2.4\text{ m}$

$T = 15\text{ sec}$

$W = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$P = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

2. $T = 1.8\text{ sec}$

$P = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$W = 14.4\text{ J}$

$F = 18\text{ N}$

$D = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

3. $P = 81\text{ watts}$

$W = 0.9\text{ J}$

$D = 1.2\text{ m}$

$F = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

4. $F = 18.6\text{ N}$

$W = 105.8\text{ J}$

$D = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$T = 4.5\text{ sec}$

$P = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

5. $W = 16.7\text{ J}$

$D = 2.4\text{ m}$

$F = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$T = 1.67\text{ sec}$

$P = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

6. $W = 125\text{ J}$

$F = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$D = 20\text{ m}$

$T = 4.9\text{ sec}$

$P = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Mechanical Advantage

MA = number of times a machine multiplies a force

Formula: $MA = R/E$

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| <p>1. R = 2000 lbs E = 20 lbs MA = _____</p> <p>2. R = 360 lbs E = 12 lbs MA = _____</p> | <p>3. R = 42 lbs E = 84 lbs MA = _____</p> <p>4. MA = 3 E = 50 lbs R = _____</p> | <p>5. MA = 0.8 E = _____ R = 4.8 lbs</p> |
|--|--|--|

Formulas: $Power = w/t = F \cdot \cos\theta \cdot d/t = F \cdot \cos\theta \cdot v = J/s = Nm/s = watts$

| Work (J) | Force (N) | Distance (m) | Time (sec) | Power (watts) |
|----------|-----------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| 125 | | 20 | 4.9 | |
| | 18 | 0.8 | 6.1 | |
| 36.8 | 12.4 | | | 3.4 |
| 65 | 5 | | | 9.2 |
| | 14.1 | 0.8 | | 6.4 |
| 32.4 | | 8.1 | | 10 |
| | 18.2 | 2.1 | 73 | |
| 42.7 | | 15.5 | 2.5 | |
| 64 | | 8 | | 2 |
| | 9 | 3.5 | 21 | |

1. How many Watts is a horsepower? How many foot-pounds is a hp?
2. A 200 hp engine is _____kW engine.
3. If a pump does 2000 J of work in 360 sec, what is the power of the pump in watts?
4. If a 20 kg mass is lifted 100 m in 2 sec, what power is required?
5. A 2 kW motor with 70% efficiency will lift a 10 kg mass _____ m.