## Types of Collisions

## Perfectly Inelastic Collisions

- A collision in which two objects stick together after colliding.
- $m_{1} v_{1, i}+m_{2} v_{2, i}=\left(m_{1}+m_{2}\right) v_{f}$



## Sample Problem I(pg. 224 \#2)

- A grocery shopper tosses a 9.0 kg bag of rice into a stationary 18.0 kg grocery cart. The bag hits the cart with a horizontal speed of $5.5 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ toward the front of the cart. What is the final speed of the cart and bag?


## Elastic Collisions

- This occurs when two objects collide and return to their original shapes with no change in total kinetic energy.
- $\left(m_{1} * v_{1 i}\right)+\left(m_{2} * v_{2 i}\right)=\left(m_{1} * v_{1 f}\right)+\left(m_{2} * v_{2 f}\right)$



## Sample Problem 2 (pg. 229 \# 3A)

- A 4.0 kg bowling ball sliding to the right at $8.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ has an elastic head-on collision with another 4.0 kg bowling bowl initially at rest. The first ball stops after the collision. Find the velocity of the second ball after the collision.

